Synergizing SDGs 16 on National and Regional Level to Measure Inclusive Government and Justice: A Perspective Look of Indonesia Government

Dr. Diani Sadiawati, S.H., LL.M.
Senior Advisor on Institutional Relation to the Minister of National Planning and Development, the Republic of Indonesia
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INTRODUCTION

The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) has been achieved for 48 indicators out of 67 indicators.

As for the indicator that has not been fully achieved, those will be explained further on the framework of Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan (TBP) or so called Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

Almost all of the SDGs target is integrated with 2015-2019 RPJMN, furthermore the plan needs to be synergized on national and regional level. Presidential Decree 59, 2017 aims to rule out the mechanism of SDGs implementation in Indonesia.

As for the next agenda, there will be National and Regional Action Plan related to the issues.

The committee of TBP consists of Government, Philanthropy, Business Associate, CSO, and Academician Expert.

The need of establishing Inter-Board mechanism especially on the national and regional level as a way to enhance the essence on TBP.
National Outline of SDGs Agenda

1. Presidential Decree on SDGs
2. SDGs Documents
4. Implementing Peace, Justice and Strong Institution
The members of Implementing Committee and Working Groups consist of 4 Participation Platforms (Government & Parliaments; Civil Society Organizations; Philanthropy and Business; and Academics)
Draft of Board Committee on National Coordination
Decree of Minister of National Planning and Development No 59/2017

Steering Committee
Chairperson: Minister of National Planning and Development/Head of National Planning Development Agency
Members: Minister of Home Affairs, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Minister of Finance, Minister of State Owned Enterprises, Cabinet Secretary, Head of President Staff

Field Team
Head: Eselon 1 of Ministry of National Planning and Development, specified on Maritime and Natural Resources
Members: Interrelated Ministry and Agency, Philanthropy, Business Associate, Academician, CSO

Expert Board

Note:
--- Coordinating
--- Commanding

Secretary
Professional selected based on Competence/Merit System

Working Unit I
Social Development Pillar
Head: Deputy Human, Society, and Cultural Development of PPN
Vice: Deputy of Ministry PMK
Secretary: Director of Education of PPN
Member: Eselon 2 of related Ministries

Working Unit II
Economic Development Pillar
Head: Deputy of Economic, PPN
Vice I: Deputy of Human Resource and Manpower
Vice II: Deputy of Coordinating Ministry of Economic Secretary: Director Macro Development and Statistics Analyst, PPN
Member: Eselon II of related Ministries, CSO, Philanthropy, Business Associate, Academician, and others

Working Unit III
Environmental Development Pillar
Head: Deputy of Maritime and Natural Resources, PPN
Vice I: Secretary General Environment and Forestry, PPN
Vice II: Deputy of Maritime, Natural Resource, and Services, Coordinating Ministry of Economic Affairs Secretary: Director of Environment, PPN
Members: Eselon II of related Ministries, CSO, Philanthropy, Business Associate, Academician, and others

Working Unit IV
Law and Governance Development Pillar
Head: Funding Development Deputy, PPN
Vice 1: Deputy of Politic, Law, Defense
Vice 2: Director General of Budgeting, Ministry of Finance
Secretary: Director of Planning and Development, PPN
Members: Eselon II of related Ministries, CSO, Philanthropy, Business Associate, Academician, and others
## SDGs Core and Indonesia RPJMN 2015-2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PILLAR/GOAL</th>
<th>GLOBAL TARGET</th>
<th>RPJMN TARGET</th>
<th>HIGHLIGHT OF FEW NATIONAL PRIORITIES (COMPLETE LIST IN THE ANNEX)</th>
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| **SOCIAL** (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)  | 47            | 25           | • Poverty Reduction  
• Welfare of the Population  
• Increase in Food Sovereignty  
• Implementation of ‘Program Indonesia Pintar dan Indonesia Sehat’  
• Protect Children, Women and Marginal Groups |
| **ECONOMY** (7, 8, 9, 10, 17) | 54            | 30           | • Energy Sovereignty  
• Acceleration of the National Economic Growth  
• Increase in the Labor Competitiveness  
• Build National Connectivity  
• Equity in Regional Development  
• Implementation of Independent and Active Foreign Politics |
| **ENVIRONMENT** (6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15) | 56            | 31           | • Water Resistance  
• Build Houses and Residential Areas  
• Climate Change and Information on Climate and Disaster → National Action Plan on Emission Reduction (RAN Pengurangan Emisi GRK)  
• Development of the Maritime and Marine Economy  
• Preservation of Natural Resources, Environment and Disaster Risk Reduction  
• Action Plan and Strategy for Indonesian Biodiversity |
| **JUSTICE AND GOVERNANCE** (16) | 12            | 8            | • Increase Quality of the Protection for the People  
• Law Enforcement  
• Build Transparency and Accountability of the Government |
| **TOTAL**                   | 169           | 94           |                                                                                                                                     |
Stakeholder Partnership

Patnership Principles

- Trust Building
- Equal Partnership
- Participation
- Accountable
- Mutual Benefits

SDGs Participation Platforms

1. Target, Policy & Programs
2. Data, Indicators Development
3. Dissemination, Communication and Advocacy
4. Regulation and Budget
5. Monitoring, Evaluation & Reporting

1. Capacity Building
2. Evaluation
3. Policy Paper/Brief, input for Policy Formulation
4. Data and Indicators Development

1. Advocacy within Business Sectors
2. Program Facilitation (Communications, Capacity Building, Funding collaborations)

1. Dissemination and Advocacy
2. Program Facilitation
3. Advocacy, Awareness and Capacity Building
4. Monitoring
GOAL 16
PROMOTE PEACE AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETY, PROVIDE ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL, DEVELOP EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE, AND INCLUSIVE AGENCY ON EVERY LEVEL

- Reducing any form of violence that causes death
- Combatting any violence towards children
- Promoting Law and Access to Justice for All
- Campaign against any form of organized crime
- Campaign against Corruption
- Expanding institutional capacity to be more effective, accountable, and transparent
- Ensuring policy making and democracy process
- Enhance developing country participation and global institution
- Providing identity for all people
- Ensuring access for public on privacy information and fundamental rights
- Building institutional capacity to prevent any kind of crime
- Supporting National Act and Regulation to avoid discrimination
**Goal:** Goal 16 is an important aspect to succeed the implementation of Sustainable Development Goals. Goal 16 has 12 targets with 34 indicators that projected to be achieved in 2030.

**Policy:** Goal 16 has three (3) main agendas. First, to eradicate all forms of violence. Second, to enhance the rule of law by ensuring access to justice for all. Third, develop effective, accountable, and transparent institutions in all level of government body.

**Programs:** (1) maintaining peace, security, and order among society; (2) child protection; (3) handling cases in relates to the violence against women; (4) strengthen national legal coaching program; (5) Improving court management system; (6) Improving civil registration system; (7) Protect, Promote, and advocate human rights.
GOAL 16 – SDGs INDICATOR

23 Global Indicator

- 9 Indicator Tier I
  Available, standardized method and indicator, collected periodically

- 8 Indicator Tier II
  Available, standardized method and indicator, **not yet**, collected periodically.

- 6 Indicator Tier III
  Method and Indicator have not yet been standardized, need further development
In order to support the availability of indicators of SDGs (Especially 16.3) and to promote a broader access to justice towards society, Bappenas is currently working with CSOs to develop the Access to Justice Index (A2J Index).
Bappenas Role on Government Transparency

Bappenas Role:
• Indonesia Democracy Index → EODB
• Law Enforcement Index
• Anti Corruption Behavior Index
• Transparency Beneficial Ownership
• National Strategy on Corruption Prevention and Eradication
Indonesia Government Role on Legal Aid

Indonesia Government Role:
• Legal Aid, Ministry of Law and Human Rights revised Law Act 3,1997 to be Law Act 11, 2012 emphasizing on Restorative Justice and Diversion for Children Confronting the Law

• Improving law enforcement officers professionalism, focusing on support for juvenile justice system, enviromental law;
• Optimizing resources for criminal investigation and prosecution process;
• Technology Information Support for Integrated Criminal Justice System.
Indonesia Government Role on alleviation of Violence Against Woman and Children

Ministry of Woman Empowerment and Children Protection Role:
- Violence Against Woman, the creation of Pusat Pelayanan Terpadu Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Anak (P2TP2A)
- Violence Against Children, the creation of Unit Pelayanan Perempuan dan Anak (UPPA)

Indonesia Government Role:
- Violence Against Woman, the creation of Pusat Pelayanan Terpadu Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Anak (P2TP2A)
- Enforcement of human rights cases for marginalize people through mediation process;
- Society communication services by regional offices of Ministry of Law and Human Rights concerning the human rights violation.
TERIMA KASIH
ขอบคุณ
Kh xbkhun
Thank You
diani@bappenas.go.id
+6221-3924446; +62-8161822614